

Winter 2018



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FOCUS ON INVESTING

Canada's economy humming along

When the final numbers are tallied for 2017, Canada's economy is expected to lead the G-7 group of industrialized economies¹ and come in second only to Spain among all developed nations. Considering that the Canadian economy was recently a laggard, the speed and magnitude of the economic rebound are remarkable.

Growth is widespread

What's most impressive about the Canadian economy is that growth is coming from a diversified group of sectors.² A rebound in oil and gas output is providing a boost, but so are upticks in manufacturing, financial, and wholesale and retail trade. According to one estimate, technology is one of the fastest growing sectors of the Canadian economy.³

And despite the lack of clarity about the direction of U.S. economic policies, the Bank of Canada's Business Outlook Survey⁴ finds that business sentiment is strong, particularly when it comes to

investment and hiring decisions. These are both key indicators for future growth.

Economic vitality

Further supporting an optimistic outlook is the unemployment rate, which dropped to its lowest level in almost a decade in late summer 2017,⁵ and a strengthening Canadian dollar.⁶

In light of these bright prospects, this is an ideal time for us to touch base on your Canadian exposure. There may be new opportunities in Canadian stocks, equity funds, or other investments to explore that align with your objectives and risk tolerance — so you can take advantage of the prospects for the growth in our markets. ■

¹ International Monetary Fund, World Economic Outlook, July 2017.

² Bank of Canada, Business Outlook Survey, Summer 2017.

³ Brookfield Institute, The State of Canada's Tech Sector, 2016.

⁴ Bank of Canada, Business Outlook Survey, Summer 2017.

⁵ TradingEconomics.com.

⁶ Forex Market News and Analysis, Daily FX, July 21, 2017.

How rising interest rates affect your investments



After keeping rates at historic lows for the past decade, the Bank of Canada raised interest rates in 2017 and hinted that, with the economy close to full capacity, more rate increases may be in the cards.¹ Rising rates are most obviously felt in higher mortgage rates and borrowing costs, but they can also affect an investment portfolio. Here's what you need to know.

Winners and losers in the rate game

With Canadian economic growth picking up, the consensus is that the Bank of Canada will continue to raise interest rates. Indeed, the Bank suggested that the economy could be running at full capacity by the end of 2017, making the case for additional rate increases in 2018.

There are winners and losers in a rising interest-rate environment. The financials sector may see an uptick because rising rates often point to strength in the economy, and a stronger economy may result in fewer loan defaults, along with higher spreads on what financial companies pay out on savings accounts and what they earn on their government and corporate bonds.

In addition to the financial sector, the industrial, consumer discretionary, and technology sectors of the market typically benefit from rising rates.

Areas of the market that are more

sensitive to higher rates — such as telecommunications, utilities, real estate investment trusts, and fixed income — may experience higher volatility.

How mutual funds are affected

How your fund holdings are affected by rising rates depends on a number of additional variables. Here's a rundown, by fund category.



Money market funds. Funds that hold highly secure interest-earning securities are clear winners in a rising-rate environment. If you're

parking cash in a money market fund, you'll enjoy higher rates on your savings.



Bond funds. When interest rates rise, the price of previously issued bonds falls. The longer the term of the bond, the more marked

the price decline. At the same time, however, newly issued bonds offer higher yields.

The effect on bond funds, however, is more complex, and will vary depending on the types of bonds held and the fund manager's ability to adjust the fund's holdings. Moving to shorter maturities, for example, can help mitigate the effect of rising rates.

Regardless of the effect on the fund's unit price, it's important to remember why you have bond funds in the first place — to provide stability and generate regular income.



Dividend funds. Dividend funds that focus on utility, pipeline, and telecommunications

companies may experience greater volatility as those companies will see increases in their borrowing and financing costs in a rising-rate environment. Funds with a significant weighting to financial services companies, on the other hand, may experience less volatility and could even benefit.



Growth funds. The Bank of Canada is raising rates against a backdrop of stronger economic growth, and an improving economy

can boost corporate profits — which is one of the biggest factors supporting equity markets. Growth-oriented mutual funds with a higher weighting in industrials, financials, and technology companies usually stand to benefit the most.

Maintain your focus

After such a long stretch of stable or declining rates, it's common for investors to become apprehensive at the first hint of increases. Remember, however, that we chose the funds for your portfolio based on their combined ability to help you reach your long-term goals regardless of interest rate or market ups and downs.

That's why it's important to maintain your current investing regimen. If you invest automatically, for example, continue to do so. If you're concerned that rising rates may affect your personal borrowing cost, talk to us. Effective debt management is an important part of your investment plan and just one of the many components of our service to you. ■

¹ Bank of Canada Monetary Policy Report, July 2017.

Canadians have more than \$1 trillion in unused RRSP contribution room

The numbers are staggering. More than 24 million Canadians have unused Registered Retirement Savings Plan (RRSP) contribution room.¹ That works out to more than \$40,000 for each tax filer. With a median annual RRSP contribution of just \$3,000, it would seem Canadians are missing out on enormous tax-saving opportunities.

It's difficult to understand why. RRSPs provide a number of benefits, including tax-deductible contributions, long-term tax-deferred growth, and diversification opportunities. And unused contribution room represents the potential loss of many years of tax-free compound growth. Adding just \$2,000 to your RRSP in January 2018, for example, earning 8% annually, would bump up your savings by almost \$11,000 by 2040.

One of the easiest and most convenient ways to ensure you are always taking full advantage of your RRSP is to start — or increase — regular investment contributions. Once formed, these good habits are hard to break. With regular contributions, you're more likely to get closer to your maximum allowed contribution, and your money will begin to grow tax-deferred as soon as it's in your plan.

Automatic plans are easy to set up, and you can choose a withdrawal date and frequency (weekly, bi-weekly, monthly, etc.) that dovetails with your cash flow. If you're not already taking advantage of preauthorized contributions, we can help you get started. ■



¹ Statistics Canada, CANSIM Table 111-0040, Registered Retirement Savings Plan (RRSP) room; accessed September 2017.



EYEOPENER

We're not as financially literate as we think we are

A recent survey² found that more than three quarters of Canadians (78%) believe they are financially literate: 64% rate their knowledge as "good," while 14% rate it as "excellent." However, tests results conducted as part of the survey tell a different story — six in 10 failed a test measuring basic financial literacy. In terms of demographic groups, 52% of Boomers passed, while only 45% of Gen Xers and 31% of Millennials got a passing grade.

How would you fare?

Test your own financial knowledge with these five questions from the test. Answers are below.

TRUE OR FALSE?	HOW RESPONDENTS FARED
1. A mortgage term refers to the length of time you need to pay off your mortgage.	51% answered incorrectly.
2. You can have multiple TFSA accounts with different banks at the same time.	20% got it wrong; 40% didn't know.
3. Applying for a credit card can negatively affect your credit score.	36% got it wrong; 17% didn't know.
4. A car that is more expensive always costs more to insure than a cheaper car.	50% got it wrong.
5. All banks charge you money to have a chequing account.	50% answered incorrectly or didn't know.

Answers: 1: False. 2: True. 3: True. 4: False. 5: False.

² May 2017 survey conducted by Ipsos on behalf of LowestRates.ca.

With charitable giving, everyone wins

With charitable donations, the more you give, the more you get — in terms of tax benefits, that is. One particularly attractive way to support your favourite cause(s) is with a Charitable Remainder Trust (CRT).

These flexible, powerful tools can deliver generous tax benefits today, provide a lifelong income for you and your surviving spouse (or other loved one), and leave a very generous legacy to your alma mater or favourite charity at death.

How it works

Briefly, a CRT is a trust into which you place an income-producing asset. There is tremendous latitude with respect to the assets that can be used to fund a CRT. They include cash, securities, life insurance, annuities, and even real estate. You then name your school or other registered charity as the trust's irrevocable beneficiary.

You retain control of the asset for as long as you live, which means that you make the decisions about it and you receive all of the income it produces for as long as you live. At death (or after the deaths of you and your spouse or other designate), the trust assets and all of its residual value are transferred to your chosen charity.

From a tax perspective, you are considered to have donated the asset at the time the trust is established. You will receive a tax credit for that year based on the fair market value of the asset.

Why it's so valuable

One of the key benefits of a CRT is that you retain control of its assets. In the case of a family cottage, for example, you would enjoy lifetime access to the property and a sizeable tax credit for donating it. The CRT could also be a way to avoid the prickly subject of who might otherwise inherit the cottage and pay the tax bill on its deemed disposition.

Another benefit is that assets assigned to a CRT do not have to pass through probate and so will not leave your estate with any probate or administration fees.

Seek advice first

As you would expect, careful planning when establishing the trust will help secure the most benefits now and for your beneficiary down the road.

These types of gifts are much sought after by charities, and many have full-time staff to answer your questions and administer your gift. It may even be possible to establish an endowment fund or program that will carry your name forever.

CRTs are just one of many ways to support the causes that are important to you. If philanthropy is high on your list of priorities, we can help you explore your options and implement an effective charitable giving strategy as part of your overall investment plan. ■

Exercises to tone your portfolio

Getting in shape is arguably one of the most frequent New Year's resolutions. But it's not just people who can benefit from a New Year's tune-up. Here are three exercises we can use to help ensure your portfolio stays in top shape.

Balance

The key to good physical fitness is balance. The same is true for your fiscal fitness. To achieve balance in your portfolio, we start by reviewing your goals and the value of your individual holdings, which may have changed over the course of the year. For example, if your equities have outperformed, they may now represent a larger proportion of your portfolio, which could mean more potential volatility than you are comfortable with.

Reduce

Rest assured, this kind of reducing doesn't involve any hard-to-keep resolutions. Rather, as part of the balancing process we may want to prune back investments that no longer fit your investor profile or crystallize gains from any that have outperformed.

Strengthen

An ideal way to strengthen your portfolio is with pre-authorized contributions. We can then look at how best to deploy this year's contribution. For example, you might choose to use new cash infusions to top up existing holdings. On the other hand, it could also be directed to new sectors that complement your existing investments.

Call us soon to set up your New Year's portfolio tune-up. ■

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